

**Q1.** Explain the process of Compilation and differentiate primary and secondary memory. (2+2)

**Q2.** WAP to print all the prime numbers between less than 100. (5)

**Q3.** WAP to print pattern on the output screen→ (5)

**Q4.** Predict Outputs: (Assume there is no compilation and syntax errors) (1+2+1.5+1.5)

A G M * B H N * C I O *
D J P * E K Q *
F L R *

main( ) { int x, y= 5, z= 4; x = y>z;  printf("% d",x+1); }	main() { int a=5,b; a++; b=(a--)+(++a)+(--a); printf("%d--%d--%d", a, b++, ++a); }	main() { int i=99; switch(i) { case 'c': printf("Programming") ; case 'd': printf(" is essential."); default: printf(" Don't ignore it"); } }	main() { char a = 30; char b = 40; char c = 10; char d = (a * b) / c; printf ("%c ", d); }
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**Q1.** What are functions, how and why they are used? Explain various methods for argument passing and return for the functions with examples?

2+4

**Q2.** Write a program to print sum of n natural numbers using recursion?

4

**Q3.** Perform the following number system operations

(3+3+1+1+1+1)

a. $(326536)_{10} \leftrightarrow (\underline{\hspace{2cm}})_{16} \leftrightarrow (1175610)_{\underline{\hspace{2cm}}}$	b. $(4FB32A5)_{16} - (B15FD00)_{16} = (\underline{\hspace{2cm}})_{16}$ Subtract using r's complement method
c. $(27145.25)_{10} \leftrightarrow (\underline{\hspace{2cm}})_8$	d. $(-552)_{10} \leftrightarrow (\underline{\hspace{2cm}})_2$ Represent in 16 bit sign magnitude form
e. $(1100011)_2 + (0111011)_2 = (\underline{\hspace{2cm}})_2$	f. $(700001)_8 - (573456)_8 = (\underline{\hspace{2cm}})_8$

**GWECA, Mid-Term Evaluation III- Dec 2017, B.Tech. CS A, CP-I, MM: 20, Time: 45  
Min**

**Q1. "My salary is \ 3000" (1)**

Write the printf statement which will EXACTLY reproduce the line of text above.

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**Q2. Code: (2)**

```
int a=10,b=5;  
b=a++ + ++a + ++b; printf("%d,%d,%d,%d",b,  
a++,a,++a);
```

what will be the output when following code is executed?

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**Q3. Write for loop for the above pattern (4)**

1	_____
21	_____
321	_____
4321	_____
54321	_____

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**Q4. Give difference between getch(), getchar() and getche(). (2)**

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**Q5. Output (2)**

```
int i;  
void increment ( int i )  
{  
    i++;  
}  
int main()  
{  
    for ( i = 0; i < 10; )  
    {  
        increment( i )  
    }  
    printf("i=%d\n", i );  
    return 0;  
}
```

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